



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: НИФАНОВА

Имя: МАРИЯ

Отчество: ЕВГЕНЬЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

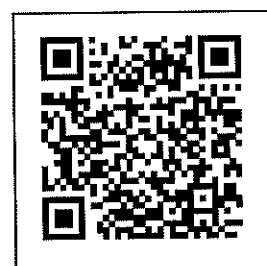
Регион: САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

07

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Yorg



B. 2

✓ 1.a.

- 1) work
- 2) push
- 3) ideas
- 4) g

✓ 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

✓ 1.c. (1,2)

~~1) Stressed "I" would emphasise speaker's personal experience ~~and make audience concentrate on his own thoughts about his passion~~, making the audience concentrate on his own thoughts about his passion.~~

1) Stressed "I" would emphasise speaker's personal experience and make audience concentrate on his own thoughts about his passion.

2) Stressed "driven" would show the impact of speaker's passion on himself and the way it makes him really motivated.

~~2) Pausing and stressing can highlight the most~~



✓ 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience without considering the ~~big amount of different drivers who don't act the same way~~ ^{big amount} of different drivers who don't act the same way.
- Improved sentence: People who drive in city centers can sometimes be inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner without considering other ~~///~~ forms of transportation, factories and heating systems that still will make cities polluted.
- Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would help eliminate air pollution and make ~~///~~ cities more cleaner.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that without cars there would be no more accidents, it would be absolutely safe for pedestrians and cyclists without considering other factors that affect safety in urban areas.



- Improved sentence: If cars were banned, there would be less accidents and more controllable situation on the streets that would provide better safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

- Explanation: It is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would instantly transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone without considering disappointment and anger that drivers would express after the banning.
- Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would slowly transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone, as from the start there would be lots of quarells.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11

- Explanation: It is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars is the best way forward for cities without considering lots of consequences that would leave negative impact on the people and cities, because of ban.
- Improved sentence: While some may oppose the ban, it is one of the considerable ways forward for cities, with its own advantages and disadvantages.

✓ 1. c. (3)

3) Pausing and stressing can highlight the most important parts of speech that audience should pay attention to, to be inspired.



~ 2

1) If I could change one aspect of my personal life, I would make not six but only 3 children. It's getting harder to treat them equally, so I would like to have less children but more quality ~~time~~ time with them.

2) My family plays ^{the most} ~~an~~ important role in my decision-making process for major projects. In those moments they leave me alone and allow me to think in silence without interruptions.

3) I always take my children with me on my work, so they can soak the way ~~as~~ I talk with people, the way I make decisions and learn things that they can't learn in other places.

5) Actually, I handle it ~~in the~~ ⁱⁿ ~~best~~ ^{best} way. Once a month I do a self-care day: I meet my therapist, eat ~~lots~~ lots of junk food and go out with my ~~friends~~ friends, so I can relieve all stress about criticism.

6) If I could give one piece of advice, it would definitely be: make risky decisions! Without a risk there wouldn't be anything ~~new~~ revolutionary because making something new require a lot of courage.



N 3

1) Unless organizational conflicting priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

- "Unless" used here to highlight the fact, that without resolving a conflict there wouldn't be any improvement in productivity. If we use "if" in this sentence the meaning becomes unlogical.

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

- The noun "communication" placed as the subject of the sentence to highlight the importance of communication as a skill. This placing have an important effect on its tone as "communication" becomes a stressed word in a sentence.

3) There is a societal shift in values toward sustainability occurring global.

- "There is" serve an important function in the sentence, as it replaces a verb and subject and makes it more common.

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

5) Were it not for technological advancement, this task would be impossible.



- Second conditional is used in this sentence. It imply that the current situation would be impossible if not for the advancement, highlighting the fact that this ~~sue~~ situation can not be changed no more.

✓ 5

- 1 - ~~C~~ C
- 2 - B
- 3 - J
- 4 - A
- 5 - L
- 6 - H
- 7 - E
- 8 - I
- 9 - G
- 10 - F

① Business News:

Purpose: ^{to} enlighten the news of business that happend not so long ago to interested people

Audience: professional audience who work or communicate with business related people, interested in business audience.

Language Features: professional lexye and serious unbiased phrases.

② Instruction Manual:

Purpose: to help people get all of the information how to make something ~~specific~~ they bought.

Audience: all people who bought this specific product.

Language Features: lots of Imperetives, clear vocabulary.

③ Political Speech:

Purpose: to get the majority of people on your political side.

Audience: all people from middle-age to elderly who lives in the territory where ~~the~~ the speech is given.



Language Features: lots of Imperatives, lots of exclamations.

④ Crime **Thriller** Novel:

Purpose: to put the person in a different location in his imagination, to scare him and make ^{him} want to know the whole plot.

Audience: people of all ages, who love crimes and ~~the~~ riddles.

Language Features: short sentences, lots of adjectives and verbs.

⑤ Spoken Anecdote:

Purpose: to tell about things that happen to person in ^{his} life.

Audience: close circle of friends of the one who tell the anecdote.

Language Features: lots of slang words, exclamations.

⑥ Legal Document:

Purpose: to enlighten some legal conditions in specific situation.

Audience: professional related people

Language Features: professional lexic, unbiased statements.

✓ 4

1) B

2) D

3) B

4) B

5) C

6) D

7) D

8) A

9) A

10) C

